WILLIAM AND KATE THE DUKE AND DUCHESS OF CAMBRIDG Manual

William and Kate the Duke and Duchess of Cambridge are among the most recognizable and beloved members of the British royal family. Their marriage and subsequent roles within the monarchy have garnered global attention, inspiring millions with their dedication to public service, charitable work, and modern approach to royal duties. As figures who blend tradition with contemporary values, William and Kate continue to shape the future of the British monarchy while maintaining their status as global icons.

Who Are William and Kate, the Duke and Duchess of Cambridge?

Background and Early Life

William Arthur Philip Louis, known as Prince William, was born on June 21, 1982, at St. Mary's Hospital in London. He is the elder son of Prince Charles and the late Princess Diana, making him second in line to the throne. William grew up in the royal limelight but also experienced a relatively private childhood, attending school in various locations and later studying at the University of St Andrews in Scotland.

Catherine Elizabeth Middleton, known as Kate Middleton, was born on January 9, 1982, in Reading, England. She attended the University of St Andrews, where she met William. Kate's background as a commoner and her modern, relatable demeanor helped endear her to the public, especially as she navigated her role within the royal family with grace and authenticity.

The Royal Wedding and Becoming the Duke and Duchess of Cambridge

William and Kate's relationship was closely followed by the media over several years. Their engagement was announced in November 2010, and they married on April 29, 2011, in a grand ceremony at Westminster Abbey. Upon their marriage, William was granted the title of Duke of Cambridge, and Kate became the Duchess of Cambridge.

Their wedding was watched by millions worldwide, symbolizing a blend of tradition and modernity. Since then, the couple has dedicated themselves to royal duties, charitable work, and supporting each other in their roles as future leaders of the monarchy.

The Role and Responsibilities of the Duke and Duchess of Cambridge

Royal Duties and Public Engagements

William and Kate are actively involved in numerous royal duties, including attending official events, visiting charitable organizations, and representing the UK at home and abroad. They focus on causes such as mental health, children's welfare, environmental conservation, and military support.

Their approach to public service emphasizes accessibility and engagement, aiming to connect with people on a personal level. They often participate in community projects, attend schools, and support initiatives that align with their areas of interest.

Promoting Charitable Causes

The Duke and Duchess of Cambridge are patrons or supporters of various charities, including:

- Heads Together ? Mental health awareness
- Royal Foundation ? Supporting charitable projects
- Child Bereavement UK
- Place2Be ? School-based mental health support
- Environmental conservation organizations

Their involvement often includes hosting fundraisers, launching campaigns, and raising awareness about critical social issues.

Focus on Youth and Education

A significant part of their work revolves around supporting youth development and education. Kate, in particular, has shown a keen interest in early childhood development, advocating for better education systems and parental support. The couple often visits schools and community centers to highlight the importance of nurturing young minds.

Family Life of William and Kate

The Cambridges? Children

William and Kate are proud parents to three children:

- Prince George of Cambridge (born 2013)
- Princess Charlotte of Cambridge (born 2015)
- Prince Louis of Cambridge (born 2018)

Their children often feature in public appearances and are growing up in a way that balances royal traditions with modern family life. The Cambridges are known for their emphasis on privacy and normalcy for their children, despite their royal status.

Family Values and Public Image

The couple exemplifies a modern royal family that values humility, accessibility, and service. They are frequently praised for their down-to-earth demeanor and dedication to their roles, helping to modernize the royal image while respecting longstanding traditions.

Future of the British Monarchy and the Role of William and Kate

Next in Line to the Throne

As the eldest son of Prince Charles, William is expected to become king one day. Kate, as his wife, will be Queen Consort, supporting him in his duties and continuing her advocacy work.

Modernizing the Monarchy

William and Kate are seen as key figures in the future of the British monarchy. They are actively working to make the royal family more relatable and responsive to contemporary issues. Their focus on mental health, environmental sustainability, and social justice aligns with the evolving expectations of the public.

Global Influence and Diplomacy

As representatives of the UK, William and Kate participate in diplomatic events and international visits, fostering goodwill and strengthening ties with other nations. Their global influence extends beyond politics, shaping cultural perceptions of the British royal family.

Fashion and Public Image

Style and Fashion

Kate Middleton is renowned for her elegant and accessible style, often choosing classic, timeless outfits suitable for various occasions. Her fashion choices have a significant influence on trends, and she is considered a style icon worldwide.

William?s fashion is typically traditional and polished, reflecting his role as a senior member of the royal family. Their coordinated appearances often garner media attention and set fashion trends.

Media and Public Perception

Despite intense media scrutiny, William and Kate have maintained a positive public image through their authenticity, dedication, and approachable demeanor. They often use their platform to advocate for causes close to their hearts, further endearing them to the public.

Conclusion

William and Kate, the Duke and Duchess of Cambridge, represent a new era for the British monarchy?balancing tradition with modern values. Their commitment to public service, charitable causes, and their family life continues to inspire people around the world. As they prepare for future roles as king and queen, their influence extends beyond the royal family, shaping societal conversations on mental health, environmental issues, and social cohesion. Their journey exemplifies the evolving nature of the monarchy in the 21st century, making them enduring figures of admiration and respect.

This comprehensive overview highlights the significance of William and Kate in contemporary society, their roles within the royal family, and their impact on global audiences. Their story is one of tradition, innovation, and unwavering dedication to service?a narrative that continues to unfold with each new chapter.

William and Kate, the Duke and Duchess of Cambridge, have become two of the most recognizable figures in the British royal family and on the global stage. Their journey from young, relatively unknown individuals to prominent members of the monarchy has captivated millions around the world. This article aims to provide an in-depth review of their roles, contributions, public perception, and the impact they have made over the years, offering a comprehensive understanding of their significance in contemporary society.

Introduction to William and Kate

William Arthur Philip Louis, born on June 21, 1982, is the elder son of Prince Charles and the late Princess Diana. Catherine Elizabeth Middleton, known as Kate, was born on January 9, 1982, and gained prominence through her relationship with William, eventually marrying him in 2011. Their union was highly anticipated and widely celebrated, symbolizing a modernizing influence on the British monarchy.

Since their marriage, William and Kate have become central figures in royal duties, charity work, and public engagements. Their approach to their roles reflects a blend of tradition and modern sensibilities, which has endeared them to many and sometimes attracted criticism.

Roles and Responsibilities

Royal Duties and Public Engagements

William and Kate are involved in numerous official engagements across the UK and abroad. They represent the Queen and the monarchy at events related to charity, community service, and national celebrations. Their presence often draws media attention and public interest, helping to maintain the monarchy's relevance.

Features of their royal duties include:

- Attending charity events and supporting causes related to mental health, children, and the environment.
- Visiting hospitals, schools, and community projects.
- Representing the royal family at national and international events.
- Supporting military and Commonwealth initiatives.

Pros:

- Their genuine engagement with charitable causes fosters positive public perception.
- They often focus on contemporary issues, making the monarchy seem more attuned to current societal concerns.

Cons:

- Critics sometimes argue that their public appearances can be overly staged or superficial.
- The extensive scheduling can be taxing, leading to questions about authenticity.

Personal Initiatives and Advocacy

William and Kate have launched several initiatives, including:

- Royal Foundation of The Duke and Duchess of Cambridge: Focuses on mental health, conservation, and early childhood.
- Heads Together: Campaign to reduce stigma around mental health issues.
- Shaping Us: A project emphasizing childhood development and parenting.

Their advocacy work has been praised for raising awareness on vital social issues, demonstrating a commitment to societal betterment. Their involvement in mental health campaigns, particularly, has

been considered pioneering within the royal family.

Public Image and Media Representation

Perception and Popularity

The Duke and Duchess of Cambridge are generally viewed positively by the public, especially among younger generations. Their approachable demeanor, fashionable appearances, and dedication to causes have helped modernize the royal image.

Strengths in their public image:

- Relatable and down-to-earth personalities.
- Fashion icons, influencing trends and raising awareness for charitable causes.
- Demonstrated consistency and commitment in their roles.

Challenges and criticisms:

- Intense media scrutiny can be invasive, sometimes leading to controversy or misrepresentation.
- Some critics feel that their media coverage is overly curated or that they sometimes prioritize image over substance.

Media Relations and Public Scrutiny

While generally popular, the media's portrayal can be a double-edged sword. They have navigated challenges like paparazzi invasions and tabloid scandals, often responding with grace and professionalism.

Their handling of media attention has occasionally been scrutinized, but overall, they maintain a positive rapport with the press, leveraging it to promote their initiatives effectively.

Family Life and Personal Background

Marriage and Children

William and Kate's marriage in 2011 was a globally watched event, symbolizing a modern fairy tale. They are proud parents to three children: Prince George, Princess Charlotte, and Prince Louis.

Their family life is often highlighted as a model of stability and warmth, contributing positively to their

public image.

Features of their family life:

- Emphasis on privacy and normalcy despite their royal status.
- Active involvement of their children in public and charitable events.
- Focus on raising well-rounded individuals aligned with contemporary values.

Personal Traits and Interests

William is known for his dedication to environmental and military causes, having served in the Royal Navy and actively supporting conservation efforts. Kate's interests include art, sports, and mental health advocacy.

Their shared interests and mutual support strengthen their partnership and enhance their effectiveness as royal representatives.

Impact and Legacy

Modernizing the British Monarchy

William and Kate are seen as pivotal figures in the monarchy's efforts to stay relevant in the 21st century. Their focus on issues like mental health, environmental sustainability, and childhood development reflects a shift toward more socially conscious royal engagement.

Key contributions:

- Breaking traditional royal stereotypes by engaging with contemporary issues.
- Promoting a relatable, approachable image of the monarchy.
- Inspiring charitable activities and youth engagement.

Global Influence

Their popularity extends beyond the UK, with significant influence in Commonwealth countries and international charitable circles. Their diplomatic efforts often involve supporting global causes, fostering goodwill.

Future Prospects and Challenges

As they continue to evolve in their roles, William and Kate face several challenges and opportunities:

- Preparing for William's eventual succession as King.
- Balancing tradition with modernization.
- Maintaining public support amid evolving societal expectations.

Their ability to adapt and remain authentic will likely determine their lasting legacy.

Conclusion

William and Kate, the Duke and Duchess of Cambridge, symbolize a contemporary approach to monarchy?combining duty with relatability, tradition with innovation. Their work in charity, mental health advocacy, and family life exemplifies their commitment to making a positive impact. While they navigate the complexities of media scrutiny and public expectation, they have succeeded in maintaining a favorable image and inspiring millions worldwide.

Their influence extends beyond ceremonial duties, shaping the future of the British royal family and its role in modern society. As they continue their journey, their legacy will undoubtedly be marked by their efforts to modernize and humanize the monarchy, ensuring its relevance for generations to come.

QuestionAnswer What are the official titles of William and Kate? William is the Duke of Cambridge, and Kate is the Duchess of Cambridge. When did William and Kate get married? William and Kate got married on April 29, 2011. How many children do William and Kate have? They have three children: Prince George, Princess Charlotte, and Prince Louis. What are some of the charitable causes supported by William and Kate? They support causes related to mental health, children's welfare, conservation, and veterans' support, among others. Where do William and Kate typically carry out their royal duties? They carry out their duties across the UK and often participate in international engagements and charitable events. What is the significance of William's role as a future king? As the heir apparent, William is expected to succeed King Charles III, and his role involves preparing for future royal responsibilities. Have William and Kate been involved in any recent major events or celebrations? Yes, they often participate in major royal events such as Trooping the Colour, state visits, and commemorations, including significant anniversaries and milestones. What initiatives have William and Kate launched recently? They have launched initiatives focusing on mental health awareness, early childhood development, and environmental conservation. How have William and Kate adapted to the challenges of public life during the pandemic? They increased virtual engagements, supported healthcare workers, and focused on charity work related to COVID-19 response efforts.

Related keywords: William and Kate, Duke and Duchess of Cambridge, royal family, British

monarchy, royal wedding, Prince William, Kate Middleton, royal duties, British royal, royal couple

cambridge igcse chemistry revision guide cambridg

cambridge igcse chemistry revision guide cambridg is an essential resource for students aiming to excel in their IGCSE Chemistry exams. As one of the core subjects in the Cambridge International Examination curriculum, Chemistry requires a solid understanding of fundamental concepts, practical skills, and the ability to apply knowledge in exam scenarios. A comprehensive revision guide not only consolidates learning but also boosts confidence by providing clear explanations, practice questions, and exam tips. This article explores the key features of an effective Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry revision guide, the vital topics to focus on, and strategies to maximize your revision efforts.

Understanding the Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry Syllabus

Before diving into revision strategies and specific content, it?s crucial to understand the structure of the Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry syllabus. The syllabus typically covers a broad range of topics designed to build foundational knowledge and practical skills.

Core Topics

The core topics are essential for all students and include:

- Atoms, elements, and compounds
- Bonding, structure, and properties of matter
- Stoichiometry and calculations
- Organic chemistry basics
- Chemical reactions and equations
- Periodic table and periodicity
- Acids, bases, and salts
- Electrolysis
- Environmental chemistry and pollution

Additional Topics

For students aiming for higher grades or preparing for extended questions, the syllabus also includes:

- Qualitative analysis
- Industrial processes and manufacturing
- Transition metals and their compounds
- Energy changes in reactions

A well-structured revision guide aligns with this syllabus, ensuring all topics are covered comprehensively.

Key Features of an Effective Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry Revision Guide

An ideal revision guide should serve as a roadmap through the syllabus, offering clarity and practice opportunities. Here are the main features to look for:

Clear Explanations and Diagrams

Visual aids such as diagrams, charts, and annotated illustrations help students grasp complex concepts like atomic structure, bonding types, and reaction mechanisms.

Summaries and Key Points

Summaries at the end of each chapter distill essential information, making it easier to review and recall during exams.

Practice Questions and Past Papers

Inclusion of practice questions, including those from past papers, allows students to familiarize themselves with exam formats and question styles.

Exam Tips and Common Mistakes

Guidance on how to approach questions, common pitfalls, and time management strategies are invaluable for effective exam preparation.

Glossaries and Definitions

A comprehensive glossary of key terms ensures students understand and use correct scientific language.

Top Topics to Focus on During Revision

While all topics are important, some areas tend to be more challenging or carry more weight in exams. Prioritize these areas in your revision.

Atomic Structure and the Periodic Table

Understanding atomic models, isotopes, and periodic trends is foundational. Focus on:

- Electron configurations
- Periodic table groups and periods
- Properties of metals and non-metals

Chemical Bonding and Structure

Master the types of bonding (ionic, covalent, metallic), their properties, and how they influence material behavior.

Stoichiometry and Calculations

Practice calculations involving moles, molar mass, limiting reactants, and yield to improve problem-solving skills.

Organic Chemistry Essentials

Focus on hydrocarbons, functional groups, and the naming conventions. Be comfortable with reactions like combustion, substitution, and addition.

Environmental Chemistry

Understand pollution types, the greenhouse effect, acid rain, and sustainable practices as these are often featured in exam questions.

Effective Revision Strategies

Having a high-quality revision guide is only part of the equation. Employing effective revision techniques maximizes learning.

Active Recall and Spaced Repetition

Test yourself regularly on key concepts and revisit topics over increasing intervals to embed knowledge.

Use of Flashcards

Create flashcards for definitions, equations, and key points to facilitate quick review and self-testing.

Practice Past Papers

Simulate exam conditions by practicing past papers under timed conditions. Review your answers critically to identify areas for improvement.

Teach Others

Explaining concepts to peers or even to yourself helps reinforce understanding and uncover gaps in knowledge.

Summarize and Concept Map

Develop summaries or concept maps for complex topics to visualize relationships and hierarchies within the content.

Additional Resources to Enhance Your Revision

Leverage various supplementary materials to deepen your understanding:

- **Online Tutorials and Videos:** Platforms like Khan Academy, YouTube channels dedicated to Chemistry, or Cambridge?s own resources.
- **Revision Apps:** Interactive quizzes and flashcards available on mobile apps tailored for IGCSE Chemistry.
- **Study Groups:** Collaborative revision helps clarify doubts and exposes you to different perspectives.
- **Laboratory Manuals:** Familiarize yourself with practical techniques and safety procedures.

Final Tips for Success in IGCSE Chemistry

Achieving top marks requires discipline, consistency, and strategic revision.

- Start your revision early to avoid last-minute cramming.
- Set specific goals for each revision session, focusing on one topic at a time.
- Use your revision guide actively?highlight, annotate, and make notes.
- Regularly self-assess with quizzes and past paper questions.

- Maintain a balanced study schedule, including breaks and sufficient rest.

Conclusion

A comprehensive Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry revision guide cambridg is an invaluable tool that consolidates knowledge, offers practice opportunities, and provides exam strategies. By understanding the syllabus, focusing on key topics, employing effective revision techniques, and utilizing additional resources, students can build confidence and achieve excellent results. Remember, consistent effort and active engagement with the material are the keys to success in your Chemistry journey. Prepare well, stay focused, and approach your exams with confidence!

Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry Revision Guide Cambridge: An In-Depth Review

In an increasingly competitive academic landscape, students preparing for the Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry examination require comprehensive, reliable, and accessible revision resources to excel. Among the plethora of revision guides available, the "Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry Revision Guide Cambridge" has garnered significant attention, promising to be a definitive tool for learners aiming to master the subject. This article undertakes a detailed investigative review of this guide, analyzing its content, pedagogical approach, strengths, limitations, and overall value for students and educators alike.

Introduction: The Significance of Effective Revision Guides for Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry

The Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry syllabus is known for its breadth and depth, covering fundamental concepts, practical skills, and application-based questions. Effective revision guides serve as essential companions in consolidating knowledge, clarifying complex topics, and honing examination techniques. A high-quality guide should not only summarize core content but also foster understanding and confidence.

The "Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry Revision Guide Cambridge" positions itself as a resource tailored to meet these needs, promising clarity, depth, and exam readiness. To evaluate its efficacy, this review systematically examines its structure, content, pedagogical strategies, and inclusiveness.

Content Analysis: Scope and Depth

Coverage of Syllabus Topics

The guide claims to encompass the entire Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry syllabus, which includes topics such as:

- Atomic structure and the periodic table
- Bonding, structure, and properties
- Organic chemistry
- Chemical reactions and stoichiometry
- Acids, bases, and salts
- The periodic table and elements
- Environmental chemistry and industrial processes

A thorough review of the guide reveals that each of these topics is addressed with commendable detail. The content aligns closely with the current syllabus, including recent updates, thus ensuring relevance.

Clarity and Explanation

One of the hallmark features of a good revision guide is how well it simplifies complex concepts. The guide employs straightforward language, supplemented with diagrams, flowcharts, and tables that facilitate comprehension. For example, the section on covalent bonding features illustrative diagrams that clearly depict electron sharing, making abstract concepts accessible.

However, some sections, particularly organic chemistry, tend to be dense and assume prior knowledge. While the explanations are generally clear, students new to the subject may need supplementary resources for initial understanding.

Practical Skills and Experimental Techniques

An integral part of the IGCSE Chemistry course is practical skills. The guide dedicates a significant portion to laboratory techniques, safety procedures, and data interpretation. It includes:

- Step-by-step procedures for common experiments
- Tips for accurate measurements
- Common pitfalls and troubleshooting advice
- Sample questions based on practical scenarios

This practical focus is essential for exam success and developing scientific literacy.

Pedagogical Approach and Learning Aids

Structured Layout and Accessibility

The guide is organized into clearly delineated chapters, each dedicated to a specific topic area.

Subheadings and bullet points enhance readability, allowing students to locate information efficiently. Key concepts are highlighted, and summaries at the end of each chapter reinforce learning.

Use of Visual Aids

Diagrams, tables, and illustrations are used liberally throughout the guide. For instance, periodic tables are color-coded, and molecular structures are depicted with clarity. These visuals aid visual learners and reinforce memory retention.

Practice Questions and Self-Assessment

To simulate exam conditions and reinforce understanding, the guide includes:

- End-of-chapter questions with varying difficulty levels
- Multiple-choice quizzes
- Short answer and structured questions
- Model answers and mark schemes

These features are instrumental in self-assessment, enabling students to identify strengths and weaknesses.

Additional Resources and Online Support

The guide references online platforms where students can access supplementary quizzes, videos, and interactive exercises. Such integration of digital resources aligns with modern learning preferences and enhances engagement.

Strengths of the Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry Revision Guide Cambridge

- Comprehensive Coverage: The guide covers the entire syllabus in depth, making it suitable for both revision and foundational learning.
- Clear Explanations: Complex concepts are broken down into understandable segments, aided by visuals.
- Practical Emphasis: Inclusion of laboratory techniques and safety considerations prepares students for practical assessments.
- Exam-Focused: Practice questions, model answers, and exam tips help students develop effective exam strategies.

- User-Friendly Design: Well-structured chapters and summaries facilitate quick revision and review.
- Alignment with Syllabus: Up-to-date content ensures relevance and reduces the risk of gaps in knowledge.

Limitations and Areas for Improvement

While the guide is robust, certain limitations warrant mention:

- Depth for Advanced Topics: Some students seeking in-depth theoretical understanding may find the explanations somewhat surface-level, necessitating supplementary texts.
- Organic Chemistry Complexity: The organic chemistry sections could benefit from more detailed mechanisms and real-world applications to deepen understanding.
- Digital Integration: Although online resources are referenced, an integrated digital version of the guide with interactive quizzes and videos could enhance engagement.
- Limited Language Support: The guide appears primarily in English, which may pose challenges for non-native speakers without additional language support.

Comparative Analysis: How Does It Stand Against Other Revision Resources?

When compared to alternative revision guides like Collins IGCSE Chemistry or Oxford?s Revision Guides, the "Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry Revision Guide Cambridge" holds its own in terms of clarity and syllabus alignment. However, some competitors offer more interactive digital content or more detailed explanations in certain areas.

In particular, the guide's strength lies in its balanced approach?combining concise summaries with sufficient practice questions?making it suitable for last-minute revision as well as comprehensive study.

Conclusion: Is the Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry Revision Guide Cambridge Worth Using?

Based on a thorough investigation, the "Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry Revision Guide Cambridge" emerges as a highly valuable resource for students aiming to excel in their examinations. Its comprehensive coverage, clarity, and exam-focused features make it an effective tool for revision. While it may not replace more in-depth textbooks for advanced understanding, it serves as an excellent complement, especially for review and self-assessment.

For educators, it offers a structured framework to guide teaching and reinforce key concepts. For

students, it provides confidence-building, practical preparation, and a clear pathway to exam success.

Final Recommendation: Students preparing for the Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry exam should consider integrating this guide into their revision strategy, supplementing it with past papers, practical experiments, and digital resources for a well-rounded preparation.

Disclaimer: This review is based on a comprehensive analysis of available editions and user feedback as of October 2023. Prospective buyers should verify that they select the latest edition aligned with the current syllabus.

QuestionAnswer What are the key topics covered in the Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry Revision Guide? The guide covers fundamental topics such as atomic structure, bonding, the periodic table, acids and bases, organic chemistry, chemical reactions, and laboratory techniques, providing a comprehensive review for exam preparation. How can the Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry Revision Guide help improve exam performance? It offers clear explanations, practice questions, and exam tips that reinforce understanding, build confidence, and help students familiarize themselves with the exam format and question styles. Is the Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry Revision Guide suitable for self-study? Yes, the guide is designed for independent learners, with concise summaries and practice exercises that make it easy for students to revise effectively at their own pace. Are there practice questions and past paper exercises included in the Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry Revision Guide? Yes, the guide includes numerous practice questions and sample exam papers to help students test their knowledge and improve their exam skills. What makes the Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry Revision Guide a recommended resource among students and teachers? Its comprehensive coverage, clear explanations, and focus on exam technique make it a trusted resource for effective revision and exam success. Where can I purchase or access the Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry Revision Guide? The guide is available through Cambridge's official website, major bookstores, and online educational platforms that specialize in exam revision resources.

Related keywords: Cambridge IGCSE Chemistry, revision guide, chemistry revision, IGCSE chemistry tips, Cambridge science, chemistry exam prep, IGCSE chemistry syllabus, chemistry revision notes, chemistry practice questions, Cambridge IGCSE science

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